

Practical Violin Method.

First Course.

Signs and Abbreviations for Bowing.

- 1.) ▢ = Down-Bow.
- 2.) V = Up-Bow.
- 3.) N. = At the Nut of the Bow.
- 4.) M. = At the Middle of the Bow.
- 5.) T. = At the Tip of the Bow.
- 6.) W. B. = Whole Bow.
- 7.) L. B. = Half Bow from Nut to Middle. (Lower Half of Bow.)
- 8.) U. B. = Half Bow from Middle to Tip. (Upper Half of Bow.)

The Open Strings.

1. E String. V W. B. Repeat 10 times.

2. A String. 10 times.

3. D String. 10 times.

4. G String. 10 times.

5. W. B.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.